# Consider children when decorating

ents and caregivers to take precautions when decorating for Christmas and other winter festivities. Holiday decorations, especially candles and electrical lighting, can be a fire

From 2004 to 2008, the National Fire Protection Agency estimated that decorations, excluding Christmas trees, were the item first ignited in an average of 1,170 home fires a year. Half of these fires occurred because the decoration was too trees, both natural and artificial, involve some risk of fire. To mini-

Safe Kids Kansas reminds par- close to a heat source. Forty-five were the item first ignited in about mize the risk, get a fresh tree and percent were started by candles, especially on Christmas, Christmas 2005 to 2009. Eve, New Year's Day, Halloween and Dec. 23.

> Pay attention to labels when tive lighting should be labeled with don't use it outdoors."

The agency said that Christmas

240 report home fires a year from

If you decorate a tree, here are some precautions.

• Never leave a lit Christmas choosing your lighting. "Decoratree or lighting display unattended. Inspect lights for exposed or frayed the seal of an independent testing wires, loose connections and broken lab," says Cherie Sage of Safe Kids. sockets. Do not overload extension "If it's not labeled for outdoor use, cords or outlets and do not run an electrical cord under a rug.

Natural Christmas trees always

keep it watered. Do not put the tree within three feet of a fireplace, space heater, radiator or heat vent. LED lights burn cooler than incandescent lights and pose a lower risk of fire.

• Decorate with children in mind. Do not put ornaments that have small parts or metal hooks, or look like food or candy, on lower branches where small children can reach them. Trim protruding branches at or below a child's eye level, and

• Do not burn Christmas tree branches, treat wood or wrapping paper in a fireplace.

• Never leave burning candles unattended. Don't put candles on a tree or near curtains or drapes. Keep matches and lighters locked out of reach. Battery-operated flameless candles are an alternative.

These tips may prevent accidental

• Keep alcohol, including baking extracts, out of reach. Artifical snow spray are also harmful if inhaled.

• Holly berries, mistletoe berries. poinsettias, amaryllis, boxwood, Christmas rose, Crown of Thorns, English ivy and Jerusalem cherry are all potentially harmful if eaten. If a child eat any part of a non-food plant, call the Poison Control Center

at (800) 222-1222. For information, go to the Safe Kids Kansas website at www.

safekids.org.

# Let children believe in Santa as long as they want

When it comes to Santa Claus, a Kansas so common in kids, which allows them to so will often go through a transition period believe in the jolly old elf as long as they

Jared Durtschi, an assistant professor in Kansas State University's marriage and family therapy program, says there is no particular age when a child should stop believing in Santa, and that children will often come to realize the truth gradually as they grow older.

"I don't think it's necessary for parents to decide upon a time to tell their children there is no Santa," Durtschi said. "As children develop, the magical thinking that is

on their own."

Durtschi said that by telling the truth about Santa before a child has figured it out on his or her own, parents might unintentionally lessen the excitement of the Christmas season for their children.

"Christmas tends to be more fun for those kids who believe in Santa compared to those who do not," he said. "It may be unnecessary to spoil the excitement for the child until they outgrow the belief."

State University expert says let children readily accept all the details of Santa Claus, where they still have some belief in Santa will give way and they will soon figure it out or want to believe in him, but their logic is beginning to tell them the idea is impos-

> During this period, which may last several years, Durtschi said that children's ideas about Santa can change often.

the next day, and then decide they believe in Santa again next week after watching a Christmas movie," he said. "Just because a child is showing signs of doubt does not mean he or she has completely made the Parents should also be aware that children transition to disbelief in Santa."

with the time that parents are wondering if their child still believes in Santa but are hesitant to raise the subject in case they spoil it for their child. Durtschi advises that parents ask their children a neutral, openended question -- "What do you think about Santa Claus?" -- rather than something "They may believe one day, not believe more leading, such as, "Do you still believe in Santa?'

> Parents who do not want their children to believe in Santa may find it difficult to teach them not to because the character is one the mainstream culture heavily promotes.

Durtschi suggests that these parents

This transition period often corresponds may find it helpful to spend time with likeminded families during the holiday season, as children generally believe what they are taught from the adults around them.

Durtschi also said that whatever children are taught regarding Santa Claus, it is important for parents to teach them that there may be other children whose beliefs or opinions differ from their own.

"I hope all parents will make efforts to teach their children to respect the differences in how the holidays are celebrated,"

# Publishers making it difficult to get E-books

ing it difficult, if not impossible, for libraries to purchase E-books. These same six publishers are responsible for publishing nearly all

The State Library of Kansas has been at the front of the e-book conflicts, since State Librarian Jo Budler rejected a contract renewal from the E-book monopoly Over-Drive, that would have increased

Six major publishers are mak- then, Kansas has settled in nicely Library launched a community Fawith alternative platforms that cebook page, www.facebook.com/ Hachette, Macmillan, HarperCollins, Simon & Schuster and the Penguin Group.

In reaction to the restrictions and prices these publishers are placing the publishers responsible. costs nearly 700 percent. Since on E-books in libraries, the State

includr 3M, OneClickDigital and thebig6ebooks, bringing attention the newly acquired Freading and to the titles publishers are refusing Baker & Taylor. Now the dilemma to sell to libraries, price gouging semms to lie with six publishers, or limiting checkouts per copy purchased. Budler is hopeful that this page will bring librarians and newly merged Random House and library users together and show that they are aware of the gaps on their digital shelves and are mindful of

plaining to each other about the libraries, the publishers and the publisher/library E-book conflict wasn't enough," said Budler. "We needed a platform of our own to come together with the public and really take a look at the content not available. It's really a missed opportunity for these publishers. Data indicates that libraries increase ebook buying business. Why are these publishers seeing this as a threat and not an opportunity? This "Writing to publishers and comis a gain-gain for all parties — the

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readers.'

To help bring attention to titles affected by publisher's unwillingness to work with libraries, please visit and like www.facebook,com/ thebig6ebooks. For information on E-book lending in Kansas, visit your local library or go to www.kslib. info/digitalbooks.html.

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