## weather reminds us to be prepared

The weekend of April 13, 2012, was a horrific time many of us won't soon forget. More than 130 tornadoes were spotted across America's midsection that weekend alone, with the majority of them being in Kansas.

"Tornado Alley", the area in advance. of the United States that is known for tornadoes, was given the warning by the Storm Prediction Center more than

WHEN A TORNADO IS NEAR

WORST PLACE TO BE: NEAR WINDOWS

TO BE: BASEMENT

rior first-floor room or hallway.

almost no protection from tornadoes.

do.

**Tornado survival Need-to-know** 

1. Prepare for tornadoes by gathering emergency supplies

including food, water, medications, batteries, flashlights,

etc.. It is important for your family to have an emergency

plan ready, and everyone knows where to go and what to

2. When a tornado approaches, anyone in its path should

take shelter indoors, preferably in a basement or an inte-

3. Avoid windows and seek additional protection by get-

4. Avoid automobiles and mobile homes, which provide

5. Those caught outside should lie flat in a depression or

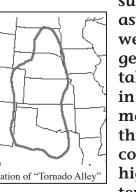
on other low ground and wait for the storm to pass.

ting underneath large, solid pieces of furniture.

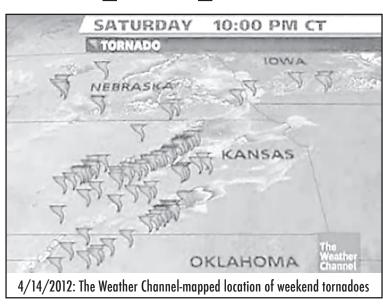
24 hours in advance that the like "mass devastation," "unweekend was going to be violent, even "life-changing". This was only the second time in history that the high-risk warning had been given

The National Weather Service announced last month

Location of "Tornado Alley"

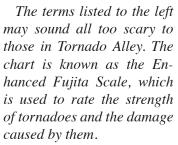


survivable" and "catastrophic" in severe weather warnings to get more people to take heed. Six people in Woodward, Oklahoma did end up losing their lives, but the toll could have been much higher across the extended area if not for



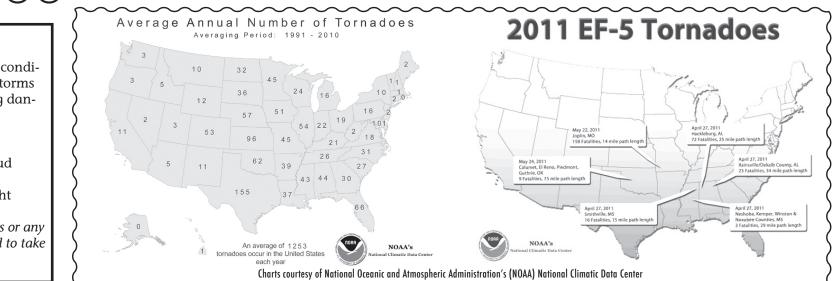
## **Enhanced Fujita Scale** EF-Scale: Old F-Scale: Typical Damage: Light damage. Peels surface off some roofs; some EF-0 (65-85 mph) F0 (65-73 mph) damage to gutters or siding; branches broken off trees; shallow-rooted trees pushed over. F1 (73-112 mph)

Moderate damage. Roofs severely stripped; mobile homes overturned or badly damaged; loss of exterior EF-1 (86-110 mph) doors; windows and other glass broken. Considerable damage. Roofs torn off well-constructed houses; foundations of frame homes shifted; mobile F2 (113-157 mph) EF-2(111-135 mph) homes completely destroyed; large trees snapped or uprooted: light-object missiles generated; cars lifted off around. Severe damage. Entire stories of well-constructed houses destroyed; severe damage to large buildings such as EF-3 (136-165 mph) F3 (158-206 mph) shopping malls; trains overturned; trees debarked; heavy cars lifted off the ground and thrown; structures with weak foundations blown away some distance. Devastating damage. Whole frame houses Well-constructed houses and whole frame houses EF-4 (166-200 mph) F4 (207-260 mph) completely leveled; cars thrown and small missiles generated Incredible damage. Strong frame houses leveled off foundations and swept away; automobile-sized missiles EF-5 (>200 mph) fly through the air in excess of 100 m (109 yd); high-rise F5 (261-318 mph) buildings have significant structural deformation; incredible phenomena will occur Inconceivable damage. Should a tornado with the maximum wind speed in excess of EF-5 occur, the extent F6-F12 (319 mph to speed and types of damage may not be conceived. A number of EF No rating missiles such as iceboxes, water heaters, storage tanks, of sound) automobiles, etc. will create serious secondary damage on structures

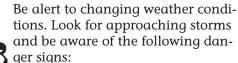


It was first implemented in 1971 and simply known as the Fujita Scale, but underwent some changes in February 2007, which is why it is now known as the Enhanced Fujita Scale.

On the revised scale, the first time the EF5 assessment was used was the Greensburg, Kansas tornado that occurred on May 4, 2007.



## Important warning signs



- Dark, often greenish sky
- Large hail
- A large, dark, low-lying cloud
- (particularly if rotating)
- Loud roar, similar to a freight
- train.

*If you see approaching storms or any* 

of the danger signs, be prepared to take

that it would start using terms the advanced warnings.

## Please stay safe this storm season

